

## Lesson 7

### 7A Finding Meanings p. 73

- |        |        |         |
|--------|--------|---------|
| 1. d—a | 5. d—c | 8. a—d  |
| 2. b—d | 6. b—a | 9. b—d  |
| 3. b—c | 7. b—a | 10. b—a |
| 4. c—b |        |         |

### 7B Just the Right Word p. 75

1. resemble
2. waddled
3. solitary
4. frigid
5. rigid
6. substantial
7. feeble
8. formal
9. remote
10. huddled

### 7C Applying Meanings p. 76

- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. a, b, c, d | 5. a, b, d |
| 2. b, c, d    | 6. a, c, d |
| 3. a, c, d    | 7. c       |
| 4. a, c       | 8. a, b, c |

### 7D Word Study p. 77

1. gentle
2. joy
3. burly
4. fall
5. withdraw
6. flexible
7. boring
8. tropical
9. disloyal
10. love

### 7E Passage p. 78

(Possible answers; students' sentences may vary.)

1. People find them **fascinating** to look at.
2. *Deposit* means "to lay down."
3. Penguins do not fly in the air.
4. It looks like a very short man in **formal** dress.
5. Long ago, because they had no enemies to escape from, penguins had no reason to use their wings.
6. Summer temperatures are **frigid**.
7. They became excellent swimmers.
8. They spend a **substantial** part of their time in the water.
9. In the **remote** past, penguins were able to fly.
10. *Rigid* means "stiff and unbending."
11. The ice is two miles thick. The temperatures are always very low. No plants can grow to be used for nests.
12. By forming large groups, they are able to keep each other warm.
13. They **waddle** awkwardly on land but swim gracefully in water.
14. *Huddle* means "to crowd together."
15. A **solitary** penguin would quickly lose its body heat and die.

## Lesson 8

### 8A Finding Meanings p. 84

- |        |        |         |
|--------|--------|---------|
| 1. c—b | 5. d—c | 8. d—a  |
| 2. b—d | 6. b—c | 9. b—d  |
| 3. d—b | 7. a—d | 10. d—c |
| 4. a—b |        |         |

### 8B Just the Right Word p. 86

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. frivolous  | 6. harvest    |
| 2. prospering | 7. decrease   |
| 3. banquet    | 8. edible     |
| 4. assembled  | 9. desperate  |
| 5. cargo      | 10. hostility |

### 8C Applying Meanings p. 87

- |            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| 1. c       | 5. a, b       |
| 2. c, d    | 6. a, c       |
| 3. a, c    | 7. a, b, c, d |
| 4. a, b, c | 8. a, b, c    |

### 8D Word Study p. 88

1. desperare: to give up hope
2. solus: alone
3. hostis: enemy
4. aequus: equal
5. proximus: nearest
6. frigus: cold
7. vivere: to live
8. portare: to carry
9. fascinare: to cast a spell on
10. fligere: to strike

### 8E Passage p. 89

(Possible answers; students' sentences may vary.)

1. Americans **celebrate** Thanksgiving every November.
2. They probably would think they were **frivolous**.
3. It carried a **cargo** of things that would be needed by the colonists.
4. They wrote the Mayflower Compact.
5. *Assembled* means "gathered together in a group."
6. They taught the pilgrims which berries and fruits were **edible** and how to grow different kinds of plants.
7. *Hewed* means "cut or shaped with blows of an ax or similar tool."
8. They made a **pledge** to be ruled by it.
9. The colonists probably served cider.
10. The liquid inside would run out.
11. The ripe crops they were able to pick probably included corn, beans, and squash.
12. The Native Americans were not **hostile** and a few could speak English.
13. The number of people had **decreased** to fewer than sixty.
14. They might have felt almost hopeless because nearly half of the people who came with them had died and their food was running out.
15. People would be better fed and clothed and would live in better housing.