

Lesson 3

3A Finding Meanings

p. 25

1. b—a
2. c—a
3. b—c
4. b—c
5. c—d
6. d—b
7. d—a
8. d—a
9. c—d
10. c—b

3B Just the Right Word

p. 27

1. obscured
2. puny
3. evident
4. ferocity
5. preyed
6. premature
7. survivors
8. option
9. duration
10. carnivores

3C Applying Meanings

p. 28

1. c, d
2. a, b, c
3. a, b, c, d
4. c
5. a
6. a, c, d
7. a, c
8. a, c, d

3D Word Study

p. 29

1. matus: fully grown
2. vivere: to live
3. carnis: meat
4. ferox: fierce
5. pedester: on foot
6. cultus: plow
7. trahere: draw
8. prehendere: grasp
9. durare: to last
10. videre: to see

3E Passage

p. 30

(Possible answers; students' sentences may vary.)

1. They found its remains **preserved** in rock in Utah.
2. It lasted over a hundred and fifty million years.
3. They became **extinct** about 65 million years ago.
4. They understand how it looked and how it attacked other creatures.
5. *Prey* means "an animal that is hunted for food."
6. *Tyrannosaurus rex* was **gigantic**.
7. *Survive* means "to stay alive."
8. There weren't really any possibilities for escape once *Utahraptor* attacked.
9. No. They were **puny** in comparison.
10. Scientists are still studying this subject.
11. It seems **evident** that it happened suddenly.
12. The dust from the meteorite would **obscure** the sun's rays.
13. The bones of a flying dinosaur have been discovered, leading some scientists to believe that it may be related to today's birds.
14. They were both **carnivores**.
15. It was a **ferocious** creature.

Lesson 4

4A Finding meanings

p. 37

1. b—a
2. a—d
3. c—a
4. b—d
5. d—b
6. b—a
7. c—b
8. d—c
9. b—c
10. a—d

4B Just the Right Word

p. 39

1. gales
2. navigating
3. destination
4. depart
5. voyage
6. horizon
7. approximate
8. course
9. severed
10. jubilant

4C Applying Meanings

p. 40

1. a, b, c
2. a, c, d
3. a, d
4. a, b, c
5. a, b
6. a, c, d
7. a, b, c, d
8. a, b, d

4D Word Study

p. 41

1. deteriorate, improve A
2. jubilation, joy S
3. obvious, evident S
4. depart, arrive A
5. puny, burly A
6. correct, accurate S
7. comprehend, understand S
8. preserve, save S
9. separate, combine A
10. jubilation, despair A

4E Passage

p. 42

(Possible answers; students' sentences may vary.)

1. They were allowed to **depart** and practice their religion elsewhere.
2. *Sever* means "to break off."
3. The **voyage** lasted sixty-five days.
4. Their **destination** was Virginia.
5. *Accurate* means "able to give a correct reading or measurement."
6. There were about one hundred passengers on board.
7. The weather **deteriorated** after a couple of weeks at sea.
8. It would have been dangerous when strong **gales** rocked the Mayflower.
9. The trip seemed to take a long time. The bad weather made the trip very uncomfortable.
10. Cloudy skies would make it difficult for the crew to **navigate**.
11. They first saw it on the **horizon**.
12. *Revive* means "to become strong again."
13. They might have expressed their joy by cheering, laughing, or praying.
14. They might have felt a longing for their old friends, family, homes, and the towns they grew up in.
15. They had no choice but to begin building houses because it was the middle of winter.